Category

Metals in Synthesis

Key words

copper catalysis naphthylamines Togni's reagent C. JING, X. CHEN*, K. SUN, Y. YANG, T. CHEN, Y. LIU, L. QU, Y. ZHAO, B. YU* (ZHENGZHOU UNIVERSITY, XIAMEN UNIVERSITY, AND HIGH AND NEW TECHNOLOGY RESEARCH CENTER OF HENAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, ZHENGZHOU, P. R. OF CHINA) Copper-Catalyzed C4-H Regioselective Phosphorylation/Trifluoromethylation of Free 1-Naphthylamines Org. Lett. 2019, 21, 486–489.

Copper-Catalyzed Regioselective Functionalization of Naphthylamines

Proposed reaction mechanism: phosphorylation

Proposed reaction mechanism: trifluoromethylation

22–81% yield

P(O)Ph₂

P(O)(OEt)₂

NH₂

81% yield

22% yield

Phosphorylation: 19 examples

53–65% yield

CF₃

CI

NH₂

NH₂

65% yield

53% yield

53% yield

Trifluoromethylation: 5 examples

Significance: This reaction affords access to a privileged structural motif that is widely utilized in pharmaceuticals and agrochemicals. Chen, Yu, and co-workers report a novel copper-catalyzed, regioselective C4–H trifluoromethylation/phosphorylation of 1-naphthylamines, without the need for a protecting group on the amine.

Comment: This reaction proceeds under mild conditions with a relatively inexpensive catalyst. The yields are moderate to good, the reaction takes place in a single step, and displays high atom economy. Further, this reaction shows good tolerance to a variety of substitutions around the naphthyl ring.

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